

Annual Planner 2025-26 CLASS XI (POLITICAL SCIENCE)

SUBMITTED BY- MS. SANGEETA BHASIN

MONTH- (NO.OF PERIODS)	CHAPTER/UNIT/LEARNING OUTCOME (General objectives and specific objectives)
April -May	Constitution: The Philosophy and Making of the Constitution, Fundamental Rights and Duties, Directive Principles of State Policy, Constitutional Amendments.
July	Election and Representation Elections and Democracy, Election System in India, Electoral Reforms.
July	Legislature Why do we need a Parliament? Unicameral/Bicameral Legislature, Functions and Power of the Parliament, Parliamentary Committees, Parliamentary Officials: Speaker, Deputy Speaker, Parliamentary Secretary.
July	Executive Parliamentary Executive in India: the President, the Prime Minister and the Council of Ministers. Permanent Executive: Bureaucracy.
July	Judiciary Why do we need an Independent Judiciary? Structure and Jurisdiction of the Judiciary, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism
August	Federalism Meaning of Federalism, Evolution & Growth of Indian Federalism: Quasi Federalism, Cooperative Federalism, Competitive Federalism.

August	Local Governments Why do we need Local Governments? Growth of Local Governments in India, 73rd and 74th Constitutional Amendments, Working and Challenges of Local
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	Governments.
SEPTEMBER	HALF YEARLY EXAMS
October	Liberty Liberty vs Freedom, Negative and Positive Liberty.
October	Equality What is Equality? Significance of Equality, Various Dimensions of Equality, How can we promote Equality?
November	Justice What is Justice? Different Dimensions of Justice, Distributive Justice.
November	Rights What are Rights? History of Rights, Kinds of Rights, Human Rights.
November	Citizenship Citizen and Citizenship, Citizen and Nation, Global Citizenship.
December	Nationalism Nation and Nationalism, Variants of Nationalism, Nationalism & Multiculturalism.
December	Secularism What is Secularism? Western and Indian Perspectives of Secularism, Salient Features of Indian Secularism.
January	REVISION